

ARTICLE 73

**RESOLUTION/US SUPREME COURT DECISION IN
CITIZENS UNITED v. FEDERAL ELECTION COMMISSION**

**VOTED: (STANDING VOTE – 109 IN THE AFFIRMATIVE AND 42 IN THE
NEGATIVE) (QUORUM PRESENT)**

It is hereby resolved that:

WHEREAS, we the people adopted and ratified the United States Constitution to protect the free speech and other rights of people, not corporations;

Corporations are not people; they are entities created by the law of states and nations;

For the past three decades, the Supreme Court of the United States has wrongly transformed the First Amendment and Constitution into a powerful tool for corporations seeking to evade and invalidate the people's laws;

This corporate misuse of the Constitution reached an extreme conclusion in the United States Supreme Court's ruling in *Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission*;

Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission overturned longstanding precedent prohibiting corporations from spending corporate general treasury funds in our elections;

Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission unleashes a torrent of corporate money in our political process unmatched by any campaign expenditure totals in United States history;

Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission purports to invalidate state laws and even state constitutional provisions separating corporate money from elections;

Citizens United v. Federal Election Commission presents a serious and direct threat to our republican democracy;

Article V of the United States Constitution empowers and obligates the people of the United States of America to use the constitutional amendment process to correct those egregiously wrong decisions of the United States Supreme Court that go to the heart of our democracy and republican self-government;

and